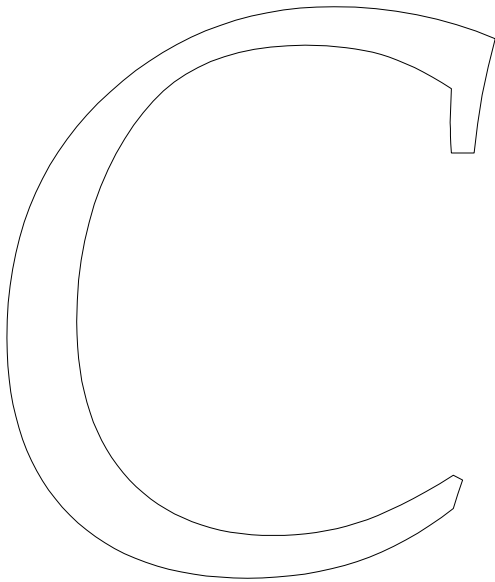


**REMT 2007**

**ANSWERS**



**MATHEMATICAL**

**MANIPULATION**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_
11. \_\_\_\_\_
12. \_\_\_\_\_
13. \_\_\_\_\_
14. \_\_\_\_\_
15. \_\_\_\_\_

---

LAST NAME

FIRST NAME

GRADE

Be sure to write each of your answers on the answer sheet.

1. Simplify as much as possible the expression:  $\frac{2x^2 + x - 1}{2x^2 - 5x + 2}$ .

2. Simplify as much as possible the expression:  $\frac{1}{2 - \sqrt{x}} - \frac{\sqrt{x}}{4 - x}$ .

3. Solve for  $x$  in the equation  $\frac{3}{x} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{3}$ .

4. Solve the equation  $a = \frac{2b+1}{b-1}$  for  $b$  in terms of  $a$ .

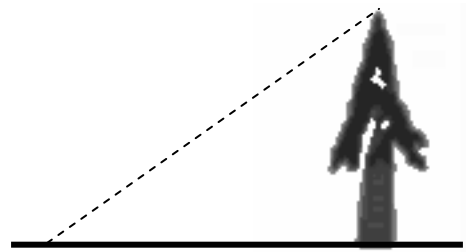
5.  $P$  is inversely proportional to  $Q$ . If  $P$  is 6 when  $Q$  is 35, what is  $P$  when  $Q$  is 15?

6. Write a formula for the inverse of the function  $f(x) = 5x - 3$ .
7. The graph of a certain linear function crosses the  $x$ -axis where  $x = 5$  and crosses the  $y$ -axis where  $y = 2$ . What is the value of  $y$  when  $x = 10$ ?
8. The graph of a certain quadratic function crosses the  $x$ -axis where  $x = -3$  and  $x = 4$  and crosses the  $y$ -axis where  $y = -24$ . What is  $y$  when  $x = 5$ ?
9. Solve for  $x$  in the following equation:  $8^{2+x} = 126 + 8^x$ .
10. Solve for  $x$  in the following equation:  $\log(100x + 50) = \log(3x) + 2$ .

11. If  $\log_a x = 5.6$  and  $\log_a y = 2.2$ , what is  $\log_a (xy^2)$  ?

12. What trigonometric function is equal to the expression  $\csc x - \cos x \cot x$  ?

13. From a point on level ground 500 feet from the base of a tree, the angle of elevation to the top of the tree is measured to be 25 degrees. What is the height, to the nearest foot, of this tree?



14. In a certain triangle ABC, angle A measures 60 degrees. Side AB has length 7 and side AC has length 15. What is the length of side BC?

15. The formula  $P(t) = \frac{100}{1 + 30e^{-t/2}}$  predicts the size (in grams) of a biological cell population after  $t$  hours. After how many hours, to the nearest half-hour, is the population expected to be 70 grams?